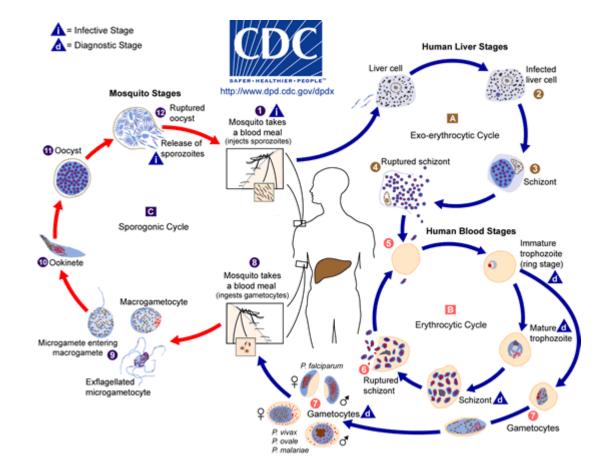
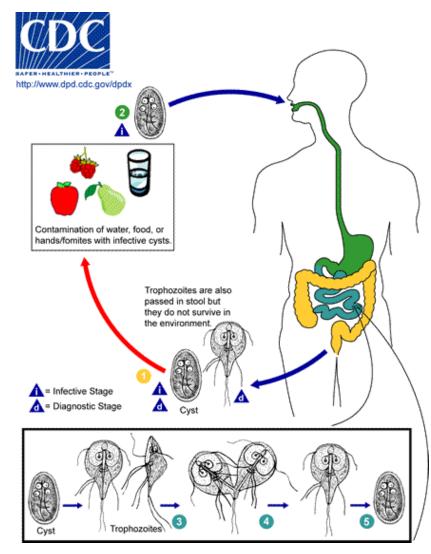
# Malaria is caused by *Plasmodium* parasites

- Intracellular parasite
- Humans act as intermediate hosts where sexual and asexual forms of the parasite are found
- The parasite is transmitted by the bite of the female anopheline mosquito which acts as the definitive host

## Plasmodium Life Cycle of Plasmodium



## Life cycle of Gardia intestinalis

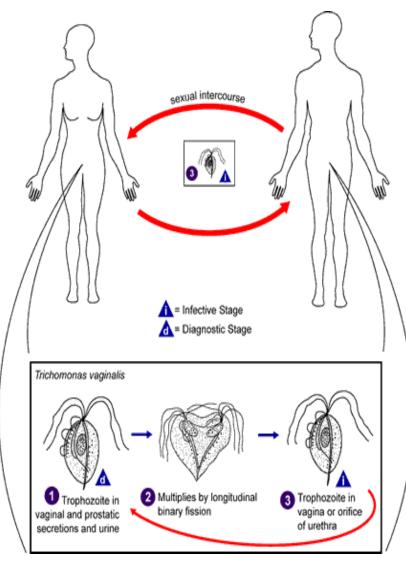


#### Chilomastix mesnili

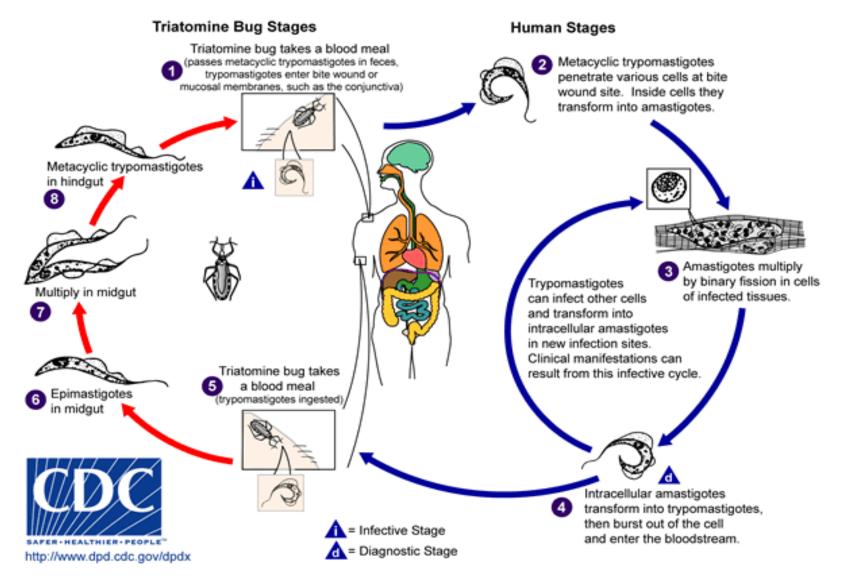
A. in cecum and colon

I

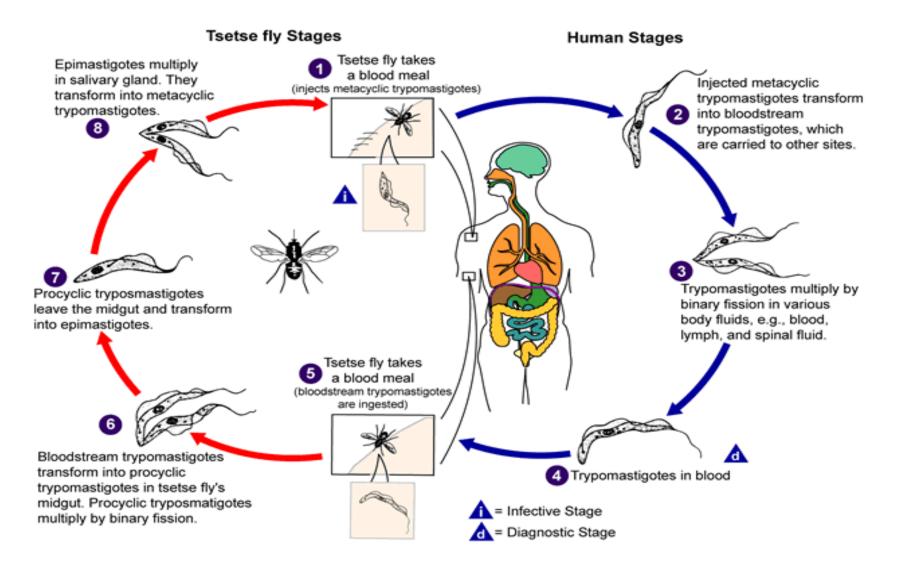
## Life cycle of T. vaginalis



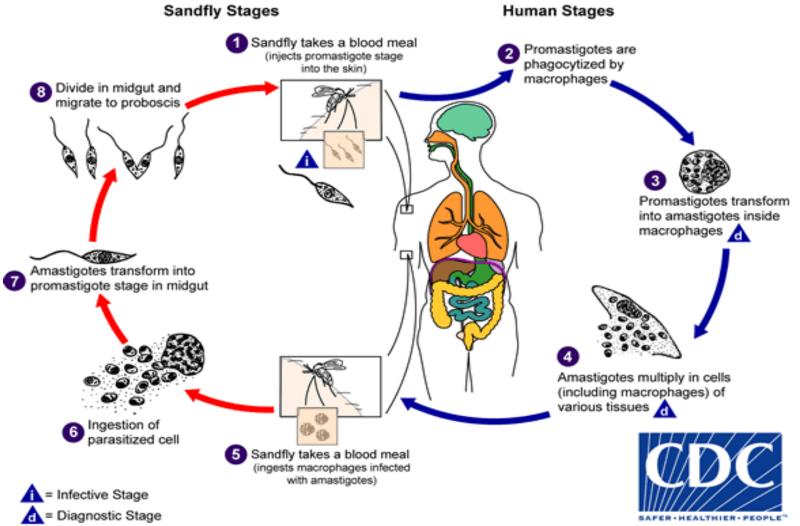
# Trypanosoma cruzi - life cycle



## Life cycle of T b.gambiense

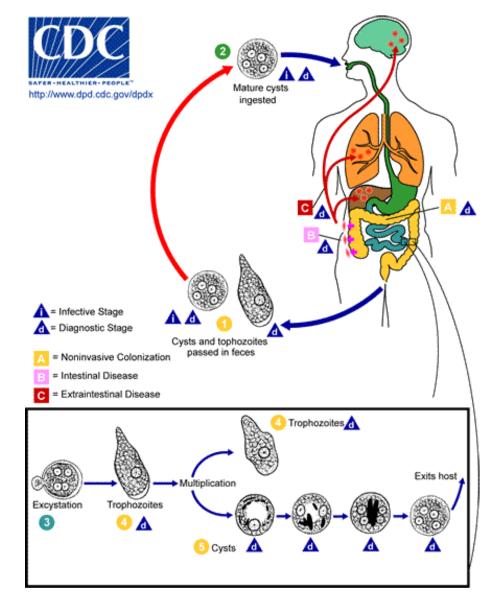


# Life cycle of *L. donovani*



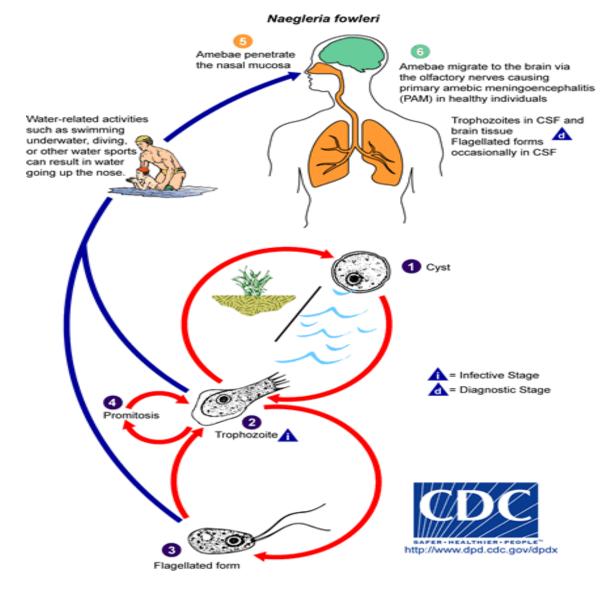
http://www.dpd.cdc.gov/dpdx

#### Parasite invasion – E. histolityca

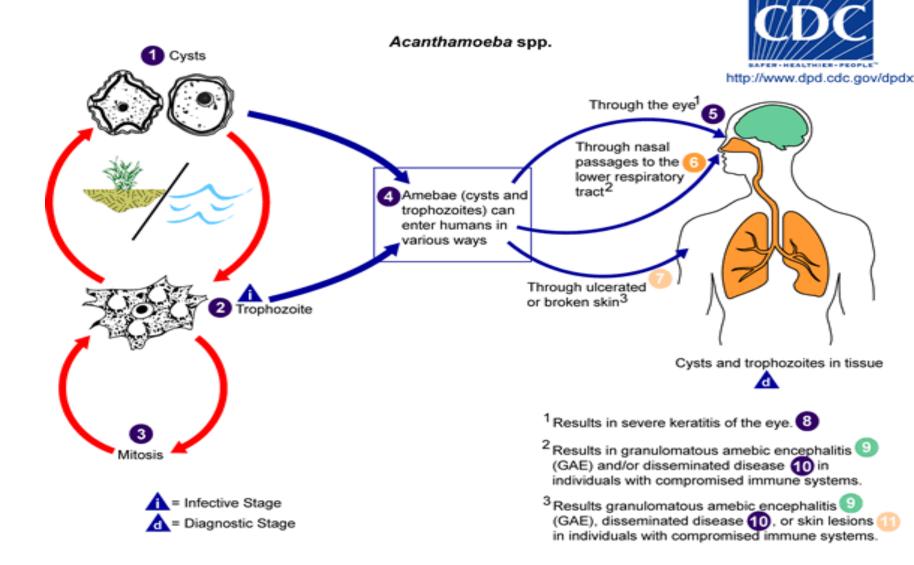


#### Iodamoeba butschlii

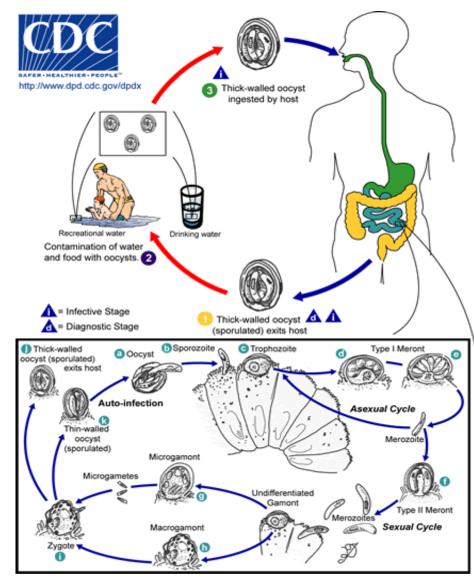
## Life cycle of Negleria fowleri



## Life cycle of A. castellani



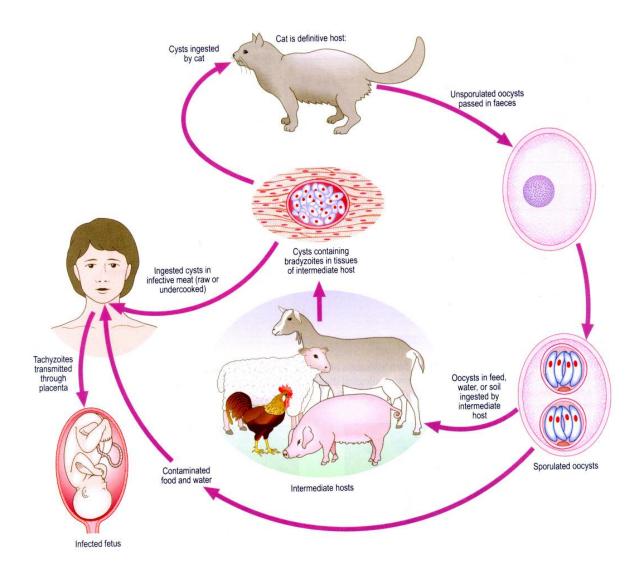
## C. parvum life cycle



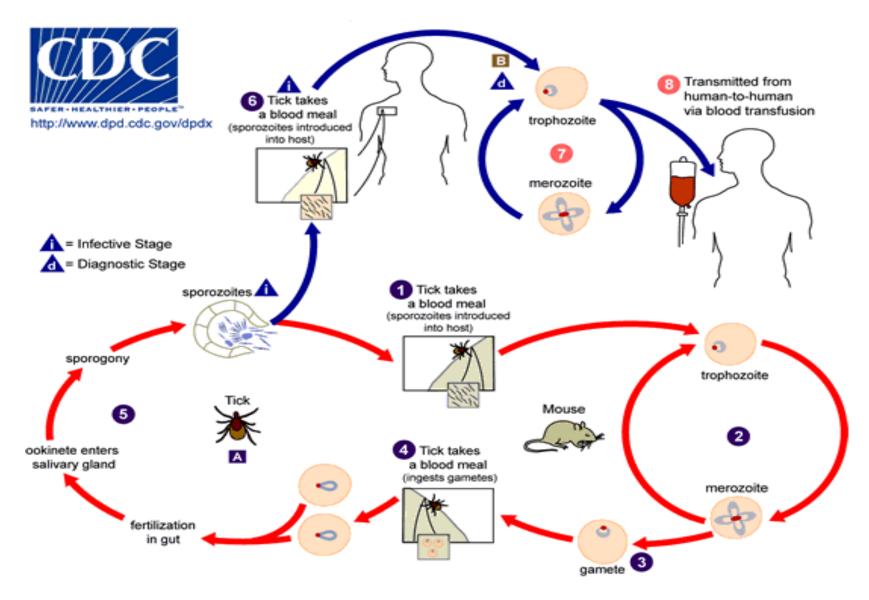
Human intestinal parasites with a similar life cycle Isospora belli

Cyclospora cayetanensis

## Life cycle of Toxoplasma gondii



#### Life cycle of Babesia



## Life cycle - Balantidium coli

